Contents

List of figures

ملخص

Abstract

Chapter 1: Introduction 1

Chapter 2: Theoretical Background 4

2.1 Astrophysical Terminologies 4

2.1.1 The spacetime 4

2.1.2 The big bang 4

2.1.3 The big crunch 6

2.1.4 The horizon problem 6

2.1.5 The flatness problem 7

2.1.6 De Sitter geometry 9

2.1.7 Homogeneous and isotropic cosmology 10

2.2 A brief review of CGR 10

2.2.1 Principle of equivalence 11

2.2.2 Manifolds and geodesics 12

2.2.3 Tensors 13

2.2.3.1 The metric tensor 14

2.2.3.2 Riemann tensor, Ricci tensor, and Ricci scalar 17

2.2.3.3 Stress-energy tensor 19

2.2.4 Einstein field equations (EFEs) 21

2.3 The Limiting Curvature Hypothesis (LCH) 25

2.3.1 Implementing LCH 27

2.3.2 The new field equations 28

2.3.3 Finding cosmological equations 30

2.3.3.1 The limiting state (vacuum dominated universe) 31

2.3.3.2 The radiation dominated universe 32

2.3.3.3 The matter dominated universe 34

2.3.3.4 Combination of matter and radiation 38

2.3.3.5 Spherically symmetric solutions 40

2.3.3.6 Derivation of the Schwarzschild solution 44

Chapter 3: Numerical Solutions of the Cosmological Equations 47

3.1 The limiting state 47

3.2 The radiation dominated universe 54

3.3 The matter dominated universe 62

3.4 Spherically symmetric solution 72

Chapter 4: Analysis and Comments 77

Appendix A 81

References 94